



## Research Article

# THE ROLE OF THE ACTIVITIES OF AMIR TEMUR AND JALALIDDIN MANGUBERDI IN RAISING THE SPIRIT OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM IN THE HEARTS OF YOUNG PEOPLE

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Nasimbek Sh. Mamadov

Researcher Of The National University Of Uzbekistan

## ABSTRACT

This scientific article highlights the methods of educating the spirit of military patriotism in the hearts of young people, the role of the activities of our ancestors, such as Amir Temur and Jalaliddin Manguberdi, in the formation of the necessary knowledge, skills, skills and strong will in young people, high spiritual and moral qualities.

## KEYWORDS

Great ancestors, moral education, youth, patriotic spirit, spiritual education, military intuition.

## INTRODUCTION

The system of educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotism is a continuous process, consisting of a complex of interconnected political legal, socio-economic, ideological, cultural-educational activities. "What I see in my experience is that rules are firm, entrepreneurial, alert, fighting, a brave, ambitious man is better than a thousand unmeasured, unsociable man. Because an experienced person commands work to thousands of people."

The work of raising young generation in the spirit of military patriotism is carried out in accordance with the Constitution and laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan, decisions of the chambers of the Supreme Assembly of

the Republic of Uzbekistan, decrees, decisions and orders of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, decisions and orders of the Cabinet of Ministers and other legislation.

The work of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism is regularly organized on a systematic and scientific basis. "The military potential of the country is determined by modern weapons and military equipment, as well as by Botanic soldiers and officers, their physical and spiritual training. In this sense, the true power of our national army is first of all you-passionate and selfless people who have devoted their

lives to the holy work as the protection of the motherland," Shavkat Mirziyoyev said.

## DISCUSSION AND RESULTS

Examples of creativity of Amir Temur, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Alisher Navoi, Muhammad Zahiddin Babur, Mirzo Ulugbek and other ancestors have taken a special place to this day, that is, in our time, and are used as an example in youth education.

Amir Temur was a world-famous commander in the military field and, along with being the most powerful ruler of his time, his military theory and practical military art, tactics and strategy, as well as the structure of the army composition was a rare miracle of his time. The establishment of a centralized and powerful state in Movarounnahr by Sahibqiran and the provision of peace and tranquility here are the grounds for this. However, a thousand regrets are that in most literature created over the years about Amir Temur, so that in most publications almost no information is given about the great merits of the Sahibqiran before humanity. His military skills are demonstrated in different directions: in the reorganization of parts, in the use of various methods in attacking the enemy, in the study of the lands where the enemy was located before the attack, and in command. The Great Arabian Philosopher ibn Khaldun Jahangir, who had the honor of talking to Amir Temur, claims to have mastered well to the complex aspects of the history of the Turkic, Arabian, Persian peoples, religious, secular and philosophical knowledge.

Based on an in-depth analysis of Jalaliddin Manguberdi's life and career towards the faith in the motherland, he is instrumental in structuring and improving the views of young people such as faith in the motherland, unlimited love, pride and pride in the motherland, dedication to the cause of the peace of

the motherland and the people, humanity. Throughout his life, Jalaliddin Manguberdi loved his people and Homeland, appreciated its history and culture, felt the beauties of Mother Nature in a heart, ardently. According to the story, Jalaliddin slaps his brother's Chuck, who threw a cut into Jayhun, who was screaming, – throw a cut into the water, spit on the soil aim, you see the humiliation in your mother's place! - exclaims. Through this narration, it is seen that Jalaliddin Manguberdi's love for the motherland, motherland, his faith is high. The above-mentioned holiness, manners, views of morality, beautiful qualities characteristic of Jalaliddin's childhood serve as an example for the present and the next generation. It is one of the important tasks of young people today to show that such qualities as he does not return from his chosen path, that he is enlightened, that he loves the motherland for heart, that he appreciates his teachers, that he promotes his courage, honesty, that he is an exemplary person in every way for the younger generation.

Everyone interprets the concept of homeland in a different sense, at the level of their understanding. This is the place where a person is born, where the blood of the navel is shed, where childhood, youth pass, education, travel, humiliation. To love the motherland, to serve in the path of its prosperity, to protect it from the evil eye, from the black forces, to protect its honor - all this is you-from the responsible duties that he has before us. The concept of the motherland, the feeling of loving it, ardor, protection can be observed not only in man, but also in the animal world. The fish strives for water, the animal for its nest, the insect's nest.

The system of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism consists of: preschool education, general secondary education, vocational education and higher education institutions aimed at the formation and

development of values of socio-spiritual significance in the educational process, the spirit of love and loyalty to the motherland; state and non-profit organizations that carry out mass patriotic work, as well as other organizations.

The following are the basic principles of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism: science, historicism, accuracy and agility, regularity, activity, harmony of educational and educational work, consistency of the upbringing process, reliance on positive results and achievements achieved in patriotic education.

The following are ways to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism:

- convince, practice and work independently;
- observe, encourage, set an example and a personal example. The noble goal of “appreciating man” is embodied in our reforms, " said the President.

This means, first of all, ensuring the family of every citizen, the peace of his neighborhood, the tranquility of the land. To appreciate a person, first of all, our sky must be clear, our borders inviolable, our borders strong. Today you are fulfilling such a task with honor.

In fact, the upbringing of young people in the spirit of loyalty to the motherland is considered our most important task, and the upbringing of young people in the spirit of patriotism is organized in various forms, including scientific and practical conferences, question evenings, reading, Games, meetings with famous people and other forms. They provide a variety of spiritual and educational work, ultimately serving to form a healthy socio-spiritual environment in society. In our upbringing of our youth with the permission of loyalty to the motherland, the following forms will become a priority for each age:

- lecture, question and answer nights, solo and collective conversations;
- military personnel and veterans with rich life experience, meetings with individuals who have won various competitions and competitions in the fields of science, culture and sports;
- scientific-theoretical and practical conferences, seminars, round tables;
- study and popularize accumulated advanced Experiences;
- study public opinion and the spiritual and spiritual environment in military communities;
- organize meetings with TV shows and radio shows, films and cartoons, artistic and musical works, Soldier Songs, media, websites and electronic games and other technical means;-organize meetings with veterans of war and labor, participants in hostilities, representatives of state and non-profit organizations;
- conscript day, conduct valiant lessons and organize excursions.

The state is the main institution that provides for the organization of a system for educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, monitoring of its results. The state organizes the process of upbringing of the younger generation in the family, preschool education, general secondary education, vocational education and higher education institutions, during military service, as well as within the framework of the self-governing bodies of citizens, various state and non-profit organizations. The work of raising young people in the spirit of patriotism is carried out in the following four stages.

The first stage is considered the stage in which the first images of the surrounding universe, the homeland, appear, in which children in family and preschool educational institutions are taught various poems, songs and songs, show cartoons and various games, understand the world through drawing pictures, state symbols, (flag, coat of arms, anthem) involves the formation of love for the mother-land in them based on acquaintance. At this stage, the main emphasis is on: - telling fairy tales and stories in order to form initial visions in the direction of patriotism;-memorizing poems and songs on topics related to love for the motherland, the sacred duty of the Defense Of The Motherland;-drawing pictures to expand the imagination of children and organizing various competitions and competitions to strengthen, through this, spiritually encourage them;-show cartoons on the theme of patriotism and conduct various games;-organize excursions to military museums and parks of culture and Recreation associated with the theme of patriotism.

At the second stage, such noble deeds as strengthening the love and loyalty of students to the motherland, fulfilling the duty of childhood before the motherland with high responsibility, further expanding positive thoughts on our armed forces, raising the prestige of military service, formation of young people as a harmonious person with a physically healthy, spiritually mature, wide world view, independent thinking.

#### At this stage:

- articles about the heroes of our time, reading fiction;
- organization of cultural and educational events, thematic evenings and joint competitions in the direction of patriotism in general secondary

educational institutions, presentation of plaques from performances;

- organization of a competition of essays on the topics "I will save my homeland as a blind eye", fate of the country-my destiny "with the participation of student youth;
- organization of sports competitions and events on such topics as "followers of Temurbek", "children of Uzbekistan will be immersed" in wellness camps;
- Introduction of information about the activities and activities of our great captains to textbook and educational and methodological manuals, telling stories on their courage, dedication and heroism based on vivid examples.

Taking into account the above, it will be appropriate to hold meetings with our young compatriots who have received the State Prize "Brave son", to promote the achievements and results widely among young people. "I'm past my experience again, although how the work ends are hidden behind the veil of fate, it is necessary to know the opinions of sane and alert people, asking for a council and an event"

#### CONCLUSION

Being able to clearly state an active position and its own independent feedback in young people, to form the qualities of feeling responsible, observing strict order and discipline, to train them to be persistent is a guarantee of achieving the goals listed above. In the pedagogical analysis and assessment of indicators of the level of patriotism in young people, the fame, dignity, culture and traditions of the beloved people are expressed in a careful attitude. Patriotic citizens are the basis on which the state of Uzbekistan is being built. This is what helps to overcome the difficulties on the way to re-transformation of society, to achieve harmony and cooperation.



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