



Modern English

Ziyod Yunusov

Senior Lecturer, Fergana Polytechnic Institute, Uzbekistan, Fergana City

Journal Website:

<https://theamericanjournals.com/index.php/tajssei>

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ABSTRACT

This article inquires the steps of the developing and the ways of modernizing English language. The rule is to understand its queues of emergence, and what sorts of factors contributed to the evolution of the language. In a brief point of view, it was tried to explore all highlights of the language like options, features, learning approach. How English language acquired its status of state language. What kind of changes, issues, external impacts it got over through centuries until it got present state.

KEYWORDS

English language, Anglo-Saxon, Germanic, Old Icelandic, tribes, variations, grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary, speech, abroad, foreign, native, improve, learn, acquaintance, education, skills, abilities, communication.

INTRODUCTION

In modern society, the issues of harmonizing one's inner and outer culture, establishing their objective criteria, are extremely important. We can say that this is evident in the rapidly evolving globalization process. The struggle for a worthy place in this space does bypass Uzbekistan. Globalization is the process of

increasing interconnection between different countries and regions of the world. The convergence of countries of the world in the socio-economic, political and cultural spheres, the integration of events into one country on the universal scale. It is no wonder now that a lot of money is spent on processing

information, delivering it to a designated space, and being the first to deliver it. After all, young people have a perception that it is always right to provide information. This will allow them to disseminate any information they want from their own interests.

MAIN PART

One of the culminating problem while creating the Democratic society is the change of human's education and thinking. The creation of new type of thinking, will become the principal factor of development which is based on the directions democratic society of the person's place and understanding the role in today's progress. Human is a main wealth in every nation. It can be concluded from this, the primary way of improving nation's wealth and power is to increase the each person's own creative skills. Nowadays the amount of money which are spent on education are just not simple expenses, probably they are considered as investments which bring economical income in a fast rate.

Innovation - is theoretically grounded, focused and practice - oriented innovation. The objectives of the innovative education are:

- Ensuring a high level of intellectual and personal and spiritual development of the student;
- Creation of conditions for mastering the skills they scientific way of thinking;
- Teaching methodology innovations in socio-economic and professional spheres.

Nowadays required to prepare a new professional quality, society needs not just a competent worker, and the expert, capable to self-oriented creative approach to business, with high culture of thinking, multilateral development people.

Many teachers of special subjects now ask, what should be a lesson for modern students with the knowledge of the maximum of what they are given.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

In the 21st century, it is difficult to imagine a successful person without knowledge of foreign languages. The ability to communicate fluently in English is increasingly indicated by employers as one of the main requirements when applying for a job, English is necessary for programmers and IT specialists, finally, even basic knowledge of spoken English makes life much easier for both those who often travel the world and those who occasionally go on business trips abroad.

An excursion into history

Language is living matter that is in constant development and changes along with the culture of the speakers. Therefore, in order to successfully master a foreign language and learn to feel it, it is necessary to know its history, to understand what caused certain changes.

Throughout its history, the English language has undergone many invasions, as a result of which the Anglo-Saxon core was overgrown with borrowed vocabulary. The Celtic languages spoken in ancient Britain were almost completely lost with the arrival of the Germanic tribes. They have survived only in remote areas of Ireland, Scotland and Wales. Later, during the Viking invasion, the language developed under the influence of Old Icelandic.

The turning point was the conquest of the English throne by the Normans, who literally imposed the spread of the French language. For a long time, French was considered the language of the aristocracy, while only

commoners spoke Anglo-Saxon - this served as a powerful impetus for the transformation and enrichment of the language, which, as a result of forced assimilation, formed into the familiar version of English.

Modern English options

Scanty and undeveloped before the 12th century, English took shape by the early 15th century into a beautiful and powerful literary language used in government offices, schools and courts. It was soon recognized as the state language. During the period of mass emigration of the British to America, English quickly acquired international importance, dividing into territorial branches.

Modern English has several regional variations - British, American, Canadian, Australian, New Zealand, and others. The most widely used among them are two main varieties - British English, numbering several dozen dialects, and American English, which today rightfully occupies a dominant position in the world.

The British version of the English language is more conservative, requires strict adherence to grammatical rules, in particular, strict adherence to the correct word order in a sentence, and does not tolerate phrases abbreviations and "swallowing" word endings. Pronunciation with characteristic stretching vowels, as well as the intonation of sentences, are also significantly different. However, modern life makes its own adjustments, and the young generation of the British, keeping pace with the world linguistic trend, strives to simplify the language as much as possible.

The so-called "Royal English" is a dialect spoken by most of the UK population. However, the British Isles have dozens of other dialects, some of which have survived only in the most remote regions and are hardly used in

everyday life. These territorial variations of English are more of a symbolic historical legacy.

The American version of the English language is called "bad English" by the British and they treat it with some disdain. It is believed that this is a very simplified English at all levels of the language, which has become quite impoverished in the process of such transformations. In fact, such a transformation of the language is due to a different culture - more liberated and dynamic. In America, it is impossible to imagine fluent, measured speech "through the nose" in perfectly correct English. Another pace of life and other values gave birth to another language - concise, laconic, simplified.

Features of modern English

Due to the large number of borrowings and the wide spreading territory, English has a rich vocabulary with many synonymous words. At the same time, its grammar is pretty simple, despite a sufficient number of exceptions to the rules and irregular verbs that need to be memorized. Most words are monosyllabic. Modern English punctuation is one of the easiest in the world. The difficulty is only spelling, since the spelling of English words often does not coincide with the pronunciation. That is why it is customary to indicate transcription in dictionaries for each word.

The modern language is characterized by simplifications, compression of phrases, the use of slang vocabulary. Often in colloquial speech there is a disregard for the rules of grammar, the reduction of words and the "swallowing" of endings, as a result of which it is difficult for an unprepared person to perceive such speech by ear.

Learning English language

As a rule, the basic knowledge, which the majority gain in one way or another in the process of learning a foreign language on a school or non-core university curriculum, turns out to be insufficient to master the language at the level of free communication. Various English courses, online seminars, intensive trainings, audio and video tutorials, study abroad programs and other methods aimed at quickly and effectively mastering modern English come to the rescue.

The theoretical part can be easily learned by resorting to the services of language schools, where qualified teachers will help you in a short time to understand grammar rules, spelling and phonetics. However, learning to write and read correctly in a foreign language is only half the task. It is more important to learn to understand and speak, and this requires practice.

Seminars with a native speaker

Modern English is so dynamic that the best way to learn it is to communicate directly with native speakers. For beginners who do not speak the language enough to travel to study abroad, the best solution is seminars led by an English-speaking teacher. Such classes combine writing assignments and live communication, which allows you to simultaneously master the spelling and sound of new vocabulary. In addition, when contacting a native speaker, the speaker unconsciously copies and imitates the manner of speech of the interlocutor - thus, the correct pronunciation and intonation is learned at a subconscious level.

Skype English

Another way to learn English that is gaining popularity is the practice of communicating through interactive programs such as Skype. In

the age of technological progress, this is not only one of the most effective, but also the most convenient option. A specially trained teacher - a native speaker - draws up an individual online learning program and an individual class schedule for each of his students. Real-time dialogue can improve your speaking skills and deal with insecurities.

Study abroad

Nothing will help you to master a foreign language better than immersion in the language environment. Currently, many travel agencies and language schools are developing study programs abroad. Such courses allow you not only to learn English, but also to get acquainted with the culture of the country, the mentality of local residents, which means that you can feel all the nuances of the modern language and come closer to understanding it.

Constantly spinning in English-speaking circles will help you enrich your vocabulary faster and more efficiently and learn to speak with minimal or no accent. This is most easily given to young people - schoolchildren, students who absorb culture along with language and quickly adapt to unusual conditions. More mature people should pay attention to learning English in groups and combine communication in a familiar circle with new English-speaking acquaintances - overcoming the language barrier will be easier with the support of like-minded people.

Self-instruction manuals

For lovers of a well-structured curriculum and connoisseurs of free choice of time and topics of classes, self-study guides are suitable. However, it is necessary to monitor the relevance of the publication, because modern English is constantly evolving, and the information in printed publications becomes

outdated rather quickly. The exception, perhaps, is the business English tutorials - classic phrases in the literary language remain always relevant.

Audio and video materials

Learning a foreign language can be made more interesting and exciting if you use video materials for self-study - films, talk shows, educational programs in English. On the Internet, in the public domain, you can find a huge number of old and modern records, the latest videos on relevant topics. At the same time, many resources provide the ability to include subtitles (including translation), which make it easier to understand, which is especially important for beginners.

The easiest way to unobtrusively mastering modern English vocabulary is listening to the music of foreign performers. You can turn on the radio or CD in your car, at home, or anywhere else you can focus on the lyrics. Another option is audiobooks with works by contemporary authors in English.

Popular TV shows reflect modern English with its current vocabulary, new idioms and youth slang. Having passed the evening watching a couple of episodes of a modern English-language TV series in the company of friends, you can not only have a good time, but also learn a few new expressions.

Parting words

Anyone who is just about to get acquainted with the English language, or seeks to improve their knowledge and speaking skills, should remember that the main thing is to have strong motivation, have self-discipline and enjoy it.

The key to successful learning a foreign language is a competent selection of teaching

materials and teaching methods, a qualified teacher who can arouse interest in lessons, and, of course, passion for the process.

CONCLUSION

Modern English is an amazing, constantly changing and evolving world that opens up new opportunities for those who sincerely strive to become a part of it. It is much more interesting to follow its development in the learning process, especially if there is an opportunity for a live dialogue with native speakers. With a little effort and mastering the language of world communication, you can safely call yourself a modern man of the world.

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